

# Cavity benchmark case

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# Geometry

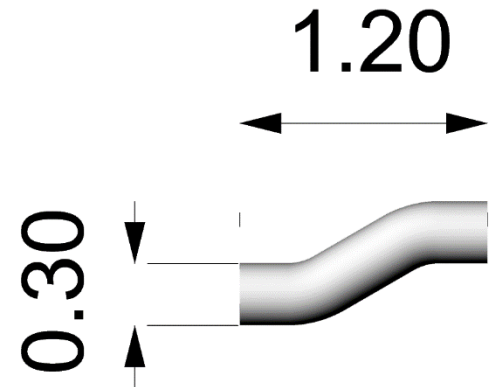
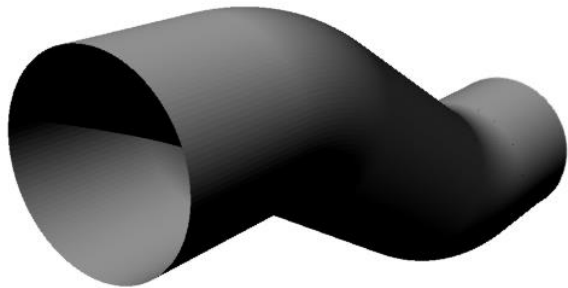
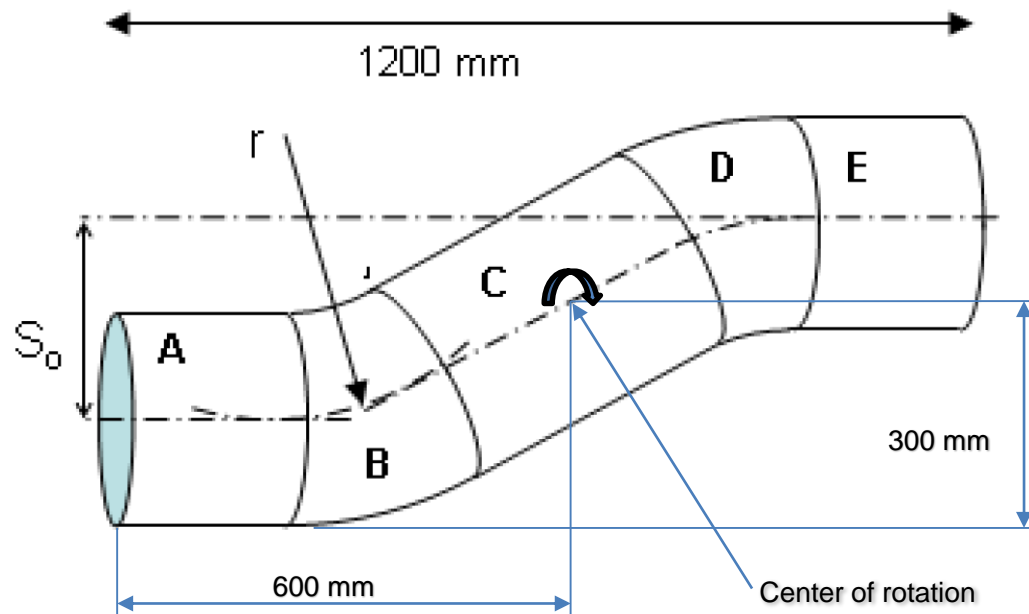


Fig. 1

- Cad files exists in .3dm (Rhino) and .raw-format (raw triangles).
- Closed bottom
- There are two versions
  - one with single sided facets
  - one with an inside and an outside

# Geometry



- A) Straight section  $S_1 = 232$  mm
- B) Bend  $30^\circ$
- C) Straight section  $S_2 = 384$  mm
- D) Bend  $30^\circ$
- E) Straight section  $S_3 = 232$  mm

Bend radius  $r = 400$  mm  
 Offset  $S_0 = 300$  mm  
 $D_i = 300$  mm  
 $D_y = 304$  mm

Fig. 2

Inner diameter = 300 mm  
 Outer diameter = 304 mm

# Cavity with RAM

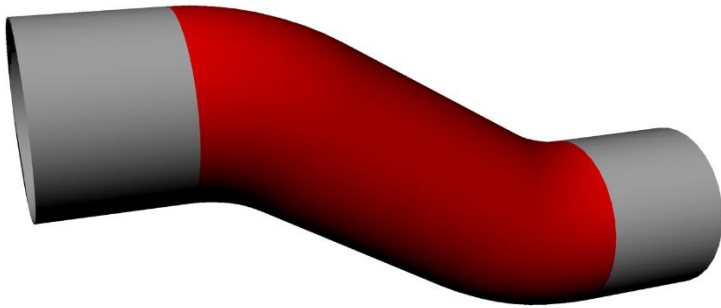
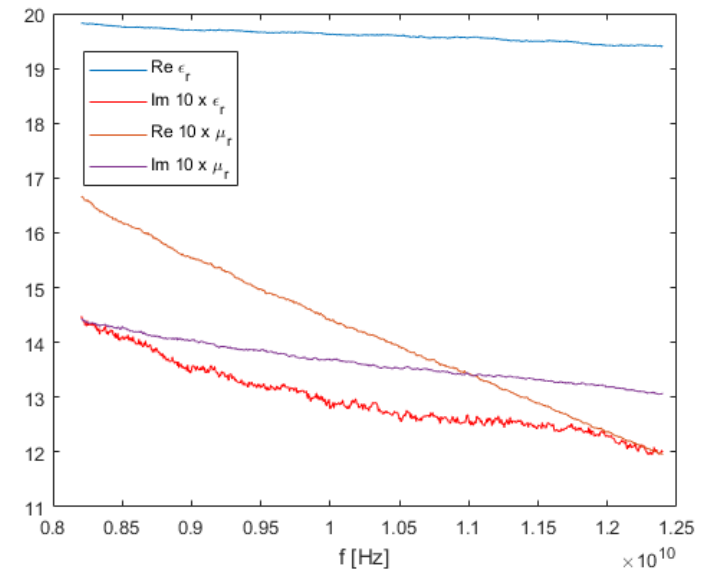


Fig. 3

Red sections (B, C, D) are covered with RAM - FGM 40



# Validation

FOI has measurements of the PEC case

- Frequencies: 8-12 GHz
- Horizontal plane, 0-360°
- Polarization: HH- and VV-pol

# Case (a): PEC monostatic RCS

- Frequency: 8-12 GHz,  $\Delta f = 16$  MHz (251 frequency points)
- Angular sweep:
  - (a1):  $\theta=90^\circ$ ,  $\varphi = [0^\circ - 90^\circ]$ ,  $\Delta\varphi = 0.2^\circ$  in the horizontal plane where  $\varphi = 0^\circ$  is straight into the cavity
  - (a2):  $\varphi=0^\circ$ ,  $\theta = [0^\circ - 90^\circ]$ ,  $\Delta\theta = 0.2^\circ$  in the vertical plane
- Polarizations: Both co-polar, HH and VV

# Case (b): Cavity partially covered with RAM monostatic RCS

- RAM FGM 40, thickness = 1 mm, as specified in figure 2.
- Frequency: 8-12 GHz,  $\Delta f = 16$  MHz (251 frequency points)
- Angular sweep:
  - (b1):  $\theta=90^\circ$ ,  $\varphi = [0^\circ - 90^\circ]$ ,  $\Delta\varphi = 0.2^\circ$  in the horizontal plane where  $\varphi = 0^\circ$  is straight into the cavity
  - (b2):  $\varphi=0^\circ$ ,  $\theta = [0^\circ - 90^\circ]$ ,  $\Delta\theta = 0.2^\circ$  in the vertical plane
- Polarizations: Both co-polar, HH and VV

# Data format

The results will be stored in ASCII files, labeled as:

- test\_case\_a1\_CONTRIBUTOR\_NAME.txt
- test\_case\_a2\_CONTRIBUTOR\_NAME.txt
- test\_case\_b1\_CONTRIBUTOR\_NAME.txt
- test\_case\_b2\_CONTRIBUTOR\_NAME.txt

where "CONTRIBUTOR\_NAME" should be replaced by the name of the contributing institution.

Each file will contain on each row the data (6 columns):

$f$	$\varphi$ (or $\theta$ )	$Re(\sqrt{\sigma_{VV}})$	$Im(\sqrt{\sigma_{VV}})$	$Re(\sqrt{\sigma_{HH}})$	$Im(\sqrt{\sigma_{HH}})$
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where  $f$  is the frequency,  $\phi$  ( $\theta$ ) is the angle used in case a1 and b1 (a2 and b2) are the angles in degrees,  $\sqrt{\sigma_{VV}}$  and  $\sqrt{\sigma_{HH}}$  are the complex co-polar normalized far fields in VV- and HH-polarization, respectively, (as defined in Knott et. al. "Radar Cross Section", Scitech publishing, Inc.) and  $Re( . )$  and  $Im( . )$  denote the real and imaginary parts.

The RCS in dBsm will be calculated by the chairs from this raw data as  $20 \cdot \log_{10}(\text{abs}(\sqrt{\sigma_{xx}}))$ , with  $\sqrt{\sigma_{xx}} = Re(\sqrt{\sigma_{xx}}) + j Im(\sqrt{\sigma_{xx}})$



# CAD files

- CAD files are provided on request from Magnus Gustavsson [magnus.gustafsson@foi.se](mailto:magnus.gustafsson@foi.se)  
cc: [niklas.wellander@foi.se](mailto:niklas.wellander@foi.se)