

## TEST CASE 4: Frequency Selective Surface (FSS)

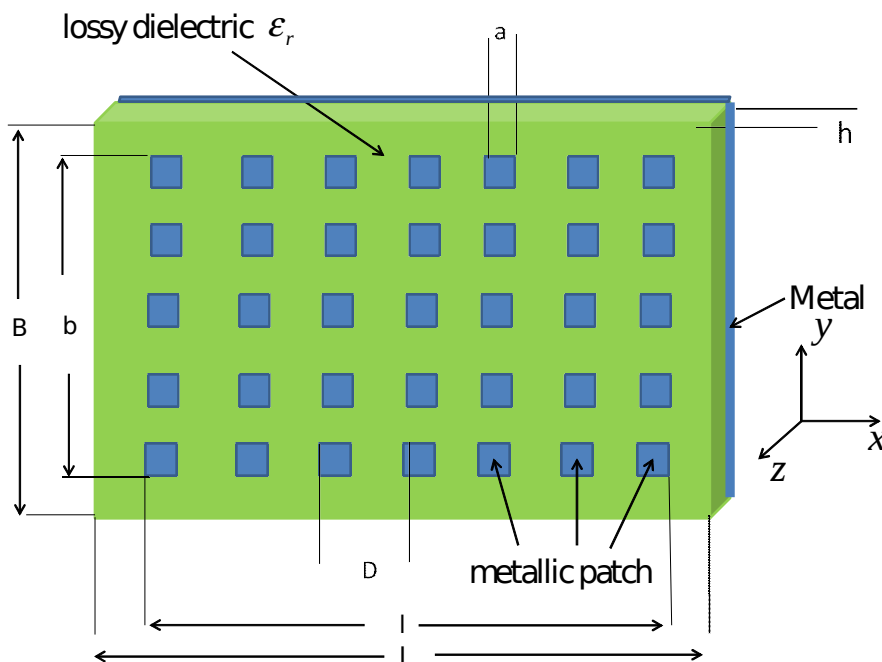
### Monostatic and bistatic RCS

Chair: Frank Weinmann, Fraunhofer, FHR  
Jens Nitschkowski, Fraunhofer FHR

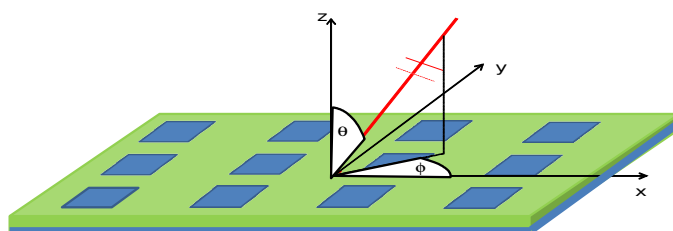
Contact: [frank.weinmann@fhr.fraunhofer.de](mailto:frank.weinmann@fhr.fraunhofer.de)  
[jens.nitschkowski@fhr.fraunhofer.de](mailto:jens.nitschkowski@fhr.fraunhofer.de)

#### 1. Definition of the Geometry

The target is a dielectric sheet with periodic metallic patches on one side and backed with a metallic (PEC) sheet. The orthogonal axis of the sheet is the z-axis of the coordinate system.



The scattering geometry is represented in the following picture:



## 2. Simulation Parameters

The time dependency is assumed to be given as  $\exp(j\omega t)$ .

The sheet is assumed to be made of FR4 material with relative permittivity  $\epsilon_r = 4.32 - j 0.1037$ . Its thickness  $h$  is 1.5 mm. The areal dimension of the whole plate is  $B = L = 150$  mm. The patched area is  $b = l = 136.7$  mm (25x25 patches). The thickness of the metallic patches is 18  $\mu\text{m}$ .

The dimension  $a$  of a single square patch is  $a = 4.7$  mm and the periodic distance  $D$  of the patches is  $D = 5.5$  mm.

For the FSS described above, the monostatic RCS shall be simulated in the frequency range between  $f_1 = 26.5$  GHz and  $f_2 = 40$  GHz. Also bistatic calculations shall be performed for selected frequencies.

### 2.1. Case (a): Monostatic RCS

For the target described above, the monostatic RCS shall be simulated in the frequency range between  $f_1 = 26.5$  GHz and  $f_2 = 40$  GHz with  $\Delta f = 50$  MHz and in the angular range ( $\theta$ ) between  $0^\circ$  and  $180^\circ$  with  $\Delta\theta = 0.25^\circ$  ( $\phi = 0$ , i.e., in the  $xz$ -plane). The polarisation of the impinging wave is specified as TE-polarisation (or  $\theta$ -polarization)

### 2.2. Case (b): Bistatic RCS

The bistatic calculations for the above geometry shall be performed for the following 4 cases (for all cases  $\phi = 0^\circ$ ):

- i)  $\theta = 0^\circ$ ;  $f = 30.5$  GHz
- ii)  $\theta = 0^\circ$ ;  $f = 38.0$  GHz
- iii)  $\theta = 60^\circ$ ;  $f = 34.0$  GHz
- iv)  $\theta = 60^\circ$ ;  $f = 28.0$  GHz

The bistatic RCS shall be calculated for the reflected angle  $0^\circ \leq \theta' \leq 360^\circ$ ,  $\Delta\theta' = 0.25^\circ$ .

## 3. Data Formats

The results will be stored in ASCII files, labelled as:

- test\_case\_4\_mono\_CONTRIBUTOR\_NAME.txt
- test\_case\_4\_bi1\_CONTRIBUTOR\_NAME.txt
- test\_case\_4\_bi2\_CONTRIBUTOR\_NAME.txt
- test\_case\_4\_bi3\_CONTRIBUTOR\_NAME.txt
- test\_case\_4\_bi4\_CONTRIBUTOR\_NAME.txt

where “CONTRIBUTOR\_NAME” should be replaced by the name of the contributing institution, if necessary followed by a postfix indicating the method used for the simulations, e.g., Contributor1\_FDTD, Contributor1\_MoM,...

The monostatic file (“*test\_case\_mono\_...*”) should be written in the format:

$$\theta \quad f \quad \text{Re}(\sigma_{VV}) \quad \text{Im}(\sigma_{VV})$$

where  $\theta$  is the angle in degrees, and  $\sigma_{VV}$  is the monostatic RCS in  $\text{m}^2$  in  $\theta\theta$ -polarisation.

The bistatic files should have the format:

$$\theta \quad f \quad \text{Re}(\sigma_{VV}) \quad \text{Im}(\sigma_{VV})$$

where  $\theta$  is the angle in degrees, and  $\sigma_{VV}$  is the bistatic RCS in  $\text{m}^2$  in  $\theta\theta$ -polarisation.

#### 4. *Additional Information*

Each *.txt*-file should be accompanied by a *.info*-file, stating additional information relevant for the simulation, e.g., short description of the method used, CPU time, memory usage, number of unknowns, characteristics of simulation hardware (number of cores, processor speed),...